In-Year School Admission Arrangements and Over-subscription Criteria for North Somerset Community and Voluntary Controlled Schools - 2018-19 School Year

Key:
NSC       North Somerset Council
VC        Voluntary Controlled
C of E    Church of England
School    a school, college or an academy
FGA       First Geographical Area

1. **Over-subscription Criteria**

Where a school is named in a child’s Statement of Special Educational Needs or Education, Health and Care Plan, the admission authority for the school is legally required to admit the child to the school. Such children will therefore be allocated places at the named school before the over-subscription criteria are applied.

2. **Admission to in-year at Infant and Primary Schools – Non Rural schools only**

The following criteria apply to the following schools only:

- All Saints, East Clevedon C of E Primary
- Ashcombe Primary
- Becket Primary
- Castle Batch Primary
- Golden Valley Primary
- Hannah More Infant
- Mary Elton Primary
- Mead Vale Primary
- Mendip Green Primary
- St Martin’s C of E Primary
- St Nicholas Chantry C of E Primary
- Uphill Primary
- Worle Village Primary

If any of the above named schools receive more applications than there are places available, allocations will be made in accordance with the following criteria, given in order of priority:

**Ai** Children in Care at the time of application and children who were previously in Care but ceased to be so because they were adopted (or became subject to a child arrangements order or special guardianship order) immediately following having been in Care.

**Aii** Children with a brother or sister who will be attending the school at the time of admission.*
**Ai**i Children, where it is the nearest school to their home address, who live more than a distance of 2 miles from that school measured by the shortest available walking route.

**Aiv** Children living nearest to the school.

*Any paired infant and junior schools will be treated as one school. It will be presumed that, for the purpose of applying these criteria, that brothers or sisters who in the 2017-18 school year will be in the final year at an infant school will be attending the paired junior school in 2018-19.

When applying criteria Ai, Aii and Aiv, priority within each criterion will be given to children living nearest to the school.

When applying criterion Aiii, priority will be given to children living furthest from their nearest school by direct line. Should these distances be equal, the ranking of applications will be determined by drawing lots.

3. **Admission to in-year at Infant and Primary Schools – Rural schools only**

The following criteria apply to the following schools only:

- Banwell Primary
- Blagdon Primary
- Churchill C of E Primary
- Flax Bourton C of E Primary
- Hutton C of E Primary
- Kewstoke Primary
- Locking Primary
- Sandford Primary
- St Andrew’s C of E Primary
- West Leigh Infant
- Winford C of E Primary
- Winscombe Primary
- Wrington C of E Primary
- Yatton Infant

If any of the above named schools receives more applications than there are places available, allocations will be made in accordance with the following criteria, given in order of priority:

**Bi** Children in Care at the time of application and children who were previously in Care but ceased to be so because they were adopted (or became subject to a child arrangements order or special guardianship order) immediately following having been in Care.

**Bii** Children with a brother or sister who was attending the school prior to September 2017 and either he/she or any younger brother or sister will be attending the school at the time of admission, where it is the nearest North Somerset school to the home address.*
Biii Children with a brother or sister who started attending the school after or during September 2017 and he/she will be attending the school at the time of admission*, living within the First Geographical Area.

Biv Children living within the First Geographical Area.

Bv Children, living outside the First Geographical Area, with a brother or sister who will be attending the school at the time of admission*.

Bvi Children living outside the First Geographical Area living nearest to the school.

Priority within each criterion will be given to children living nearest to the school.

A map of the First Geographical Areas (FGA) are provided at the end of this policy. An FGA is an area of priority for a school. Living in this area does not guarantee a child a place at the school but they may receive priority over children who live outside the FGA.

* Any paired infant and junior schools will be treated as one school. It will be presumed that, for the purpose of applying these criteria, that brothers or sisters who in the 2017-18 school year will be in the final year at an infant school will be attending the paired junior school in 2018-19.

4. Admission to Northleaze C of E Primary only

i) Children in Care at the time of application and children who were previously in Care but ceased to be so because they were adopted (or became subject to a child arrangements order or special guardianship order) immediately following having been in Care.

ii) Children with a brother or sister who was attending the school prior to September 2016 and either he/she or any younger brother or sister will be attending the school at the time of admission, where it is the nearest North Somerset school to the home address.

iii) Children with a brother or sister attending the school at the time of admission, and are living within the Long Ashton First Geographical Area.

iv) Children living within the Long Ashton First Geographical Area.

v) Children, living outside the Long Ashton First Geographical Area, with a brother or sister who will be attending the school at the time of admission.

vi) Children living outside the Long Ashton First Geographical Area living nearest to the school.

Priority within each criterion will be given to children living nearest to the school. A map of the Long Ashton First Geographical Area is provided at the end of this policy. An FGA is an area of priority for a school. Living in this area does not
guarantee a child a place at the school but they may receive priority over children who live outside the FGA.

**General Information**

5. **Children in Care** are defined as follows:

   ‘Children in Care’ are children who are (a) in the care of a local council or (b) being provided with accommodation by a local council in the exercise of their social services functions (see the definition in section 22(1) of the Children Act 1989).

   **For Children previously in Care:**
   - this includes children who were adopted under the Adoption Act 1976 (see section 12 adoption orders) and children who were adopted under the Adoption and Children Act 2002 (see section 46 adoption orders)
   - child arrangements orders are defined in s.8 if the Children Act 1989, as amended by s.12 of the Children and Families Act 2014. Child arrangements orders replaced residence orders and any residence order in force prior to 22 April 2014 is deemed to be a child arrangements order
   - in accordance with Section 14A of the Children Act 1989, a Special Guardianship Order is defined as an order appointing one or more individuals to be a child’s special guardian (or special guardians).

6. **Parent:** This includes all of those people, including carers, who have parental responsibility for a child as set out in the Children Act 1989. All references within this document to parent(s) therefore include carers.

   Where these arrangements refer to ‘children applying’ it means parent(s) applying on behalf of children.

7. **Contact details:**
   For North Somerset children the Application Form is available for submission using the online system on the NSC website or in paper form. See below for details.

   North Somerset Council, People and Communities, School Admissions and Transport Team, Town Hall, Walliscote Grove Road, Weston-super-Mare, BS23 1UJ.
   Tel No: 01275 884 078
   Email: admissions@n-somerset.gov.uk
   Website: www.n-somerset.gov.uk/admissions

   Any letters/supporting documents should also be submitted to the above addresses. Applications and any letters/supporting documents received by the SAAT at its office in Castlewood, Tickenham Road, Clevedon may also be accepted.

   Whilst it is not the responsibility of other offices/schools to forward applications, the NSC School Admissions and Transport Team will use discretion and may accept
applications/documents received by other Councils, Schools or other Council offices that are passed to the Team.

8. In circumstances where to not admit the child would result in NSC incurring unreasonable public expenditure, the prejudice to the provision of efficient education at the school may be balanced against the efficient use of resources.

9. These arrangements apply as far as possible to all children including those considered to be from vulnerable groups in the NSC Fair Access Protocol. The protocol will only be used if a suitable place cannot be secured using the normal admission arrangements.

10. Places must be accepted within 14 days (or possibly 28 days for those moving house), of the date of the letter. If the place is no longer required, parents will need to notify NSC as soon as possible and confirm the arrangements they are making.

11. Any request for an extension beyond the required start date will be considered by NSC on its individual basis. Where NSC considers that exceptional circumstances exist, places may be accepted after the specified start date, depending on the circumstances of the case. An example of exceptional circumstances may be where United Kingdom (UK) Service Personnel or other Crown Servants are returning to the UK. Places offered may be reserved for a child and/or his/her brother or sisters beyond the specified start date if parents are waiting for the outcome of an application or an appeal for a school place for their child before deciding to accept a place(s) or not.

12. NSC reserves the right not to admit up to the admission number/level for a particular year group (other than the intake year).

13. Applications for all school places should be made and signed by a person with parental responsibility for the child as defined in the Children Act 1989. Applicants will be asked to confirm that they have parental responsibility the child on their application form. If applicants do not have parental responsibility, the person completing the form should send an accompanying letter (in paper or electronic format) explaining the reasons why they are applying rather than a person with parental responsibility. Any evidence to support the case should accompany the letter. The reasons will be considered by NSC and if deemed acceptable, the application will be processed accordingly. If not deemed acceptable, the application will be returned for the signature of a person with parental responsibility for the child.

14. Nearest School

i) The distances used to determine the nearest maintained school or academy will be measured in a direct line. If direct line distances are equal the nearest school will be determined by drawing lots.

ii) The nearest school is the nearest appropriate one. An appropriate school is defined as a maintained* mainstream school or academy (excluding Catholic schools) that is appropriate to the child’s age on joining the school. * ie not private or fee charging.
15. **Measurements**

Distances are measured in a direct line between the address point of the child’s home and the main entrance marker for the school, indicated on NSC computerised system(s). Where the direct line distances are equal, the ranking of applications will be determined by drawing lots.

The only exception to the above is the shortest available walking route between the child’s home and the nearest entrance to the school site. We use the road and footpath network as defined by Ordnance Survey to calculate the route. The distance is calculated from the point on the road and footpath network which is nearest to the child’s home as indicated on the NSC computerised mapping system and does not include the distance between the property and the road.

If it is not possible to measure a distance on NSC computerised system(s), NSC will use alternative methods.

16. **To be considered as a brother or sister a child must be living at the same address for the majority of the time** as a full, half, step or an adoptive brother/sister of another child.

Full and adoptive brothers/sisters are defined as children who have the same biological or adoptive parents.
Half-brothers/sisters are defined as children who share only one biological or adoptive parent.
Step brothers/sisters are defined as children who are not necessarily related biologically (including foster children) but are living in the same household for the majority of the time at the address NSC considers to be the address of the child for whom the application is made.

A brother or sister must be attending the school at the time of admission i.e. he/she must be (or is expected to be by NSC) on roll at the school (or would be expected to be on roll if a place was offered).

*A child must be living at an address for at least 50% of the time to be considered as living there for the majority of the time.

It is the responsibility of parents to ensure that they declare on their application if they have a child (or have been allocated a place for a child) at their preferred school(s) or to inform NSC if a child obtains a place after they have applied.

A child attending a nursery/pre-school part of a school does not count as a brother or sister.

17. **Applicants for the Reception Year have the option to delay their child’s admission until the term following the child’s 5th birthday (either term 3 or 5). If/once admission is agreed, parents should contact the school’s Head Teacher to arrange a delayed entry if required. Parents can request that their child takes up their place on a part-time basis until their child reaches compulsory school age.**
18. Infant schools are paired with junior schools as follows:
   - Hannah More Infant with Grove Junior
   - West Leigh Infant with Backwell Church of England Junior
   - Yatton Infant with Yatton Church of England Junior

19. Parents may name up to three schools in rank order on the application form. All preferences are treated equally regardless of rank. Where a child can be offered a place at more than one school, the final offer will be the highest ranked school. Where a parent applies more than once, the most recent of the applications is deemed to be the appropriate one. The earlier application(s) will normally be withdrawn.

   NSC will aim to notify parents of the result of their application within 10 school days, however this may be longer if you are applying for an own admissions authority school as we may have to wait for an admissions decision from the school.

20. Vacancies arising during the school year:

   Where a place at a preferred school cannot be offered, parents/carers will be able to request that their child’s name is placed on a list of those seeking a place as follows:

   a. For admissions into a school’s normal **intake admission year group only** (not including Year 12 admissions) NSC on behalf of Community and VC schools, shall hold a waiting list of those applicants still seeking a place at their preferred school(s), until 31 December 2018. All applications will be ranked in line with the published new intake over-subscription criteria and allocations will be made in accordance with it. Each added child to the list will require the list to be ranked again in line with the published new intake oversubscription criteria. Priority will not be given on the basis simply of the date an application was added to the list. Children who are the subject of a direction by a council to admit, Children in Care, Children previously in Care or Children who are allocated a school in accordance with a Fair Access Protocol for school places, will take precedence over those on the waiting list.

   b. From 1 January 2019 for admissions into a school’s normal **intake admission year group(s)** (not including Year 12 admissions) NSC shall not keep a waiting list. Parents may request that NSC ensures that their child is considered for any vacancy that may arise at their preferred North Somerset Community and VC school(s). However it will not keep waiting lists as such. NSC will record the name of children whose parent(s) request for them to be considered for a vacant place at a school or apply for a place at a school. The name of the child will be kept up to the last day of the term only. Parents will have to contact NSC again if they still wish to be considered for a place during each subsequent term. If a vacancy arises, the authority will allocate the school place in accordance with the above **In-Year** over-subscription criteria. Priority will not be given on the basis of the date a child’s name was recorded by NSC. Children who are the subject of a direction by a council to admit, Children in Care, Children previously in Care or Children who are allocated a school in accordance with a Fair Access Protocol for school places, will take precedence over those whose names have been recorded by NSC.
c. For all other year groups (not including years 12 and 13), NSC will not keep waiting lists as such. Parents may request that NSC ensures that their child is considered for any vacancy that may arise at their preferred North Somerset Community and VC school(s). NSC will record the names of children whose parent(s) request for them to be considered for a vacant place at a school or apply for a place at a school. The name of a child will be kept up to the last day of the term only. Parents will have to contact NSC again if they still wish to be considered for a place during each subsequent term. If a vacancy arises, the authority will allocate the school place in accordance with the In-Year over-subscription criteria. Children who are subject of a direction by a council to admit, Children in Care, Children previously in Care or Children who are allocated a school in accordance with a Fair Access Protocol for school places, will take precedence over those whose names have been recorded by NSC.

d. If children are not on the NSC database the parents may be asked to complete an application form before being added to a waiting list or recorded by NSC.

e. Any application where an application/appeal is outstanding will be considered for a vacancy at a North Somerset school along with those children whose names have been recorded by NSC as requesting/applying for a place. Names of children whose cases have been heard but dismissed by an independent appeal panel will be recorded by NSC as requesting a place for the remainder of the term in which the appeal was heard.

f. When a vacancy occurs in a term the waiting list/children whose names have been recorded by NSC, for that term should be used (along with any applications received by NSC) even if it is being filled after the end of that term.

Parents will be expected to notify NSC if they wish for their child to be considered for a vacancy each term. If able to offer a place, every effort will be made to contact including using the last contact details provided by the applicant. Where a response to an offer has not been received within 10 school days, the offer may be withdrawn and the available place offered to the next child on the waiting list to qualify for the available place. When filling a vacancy, all those seeking a place at the time the decision is made (not at the time the vacancy occurs) will be considered.

21. NSC reserves the right to require documentary evidence of the genuineness of a family address and if this is not produced, reserves the right to make its own enquiries.

The child’s normal permanent home address where he or she lives with his or her parents or legal guardians will be used to decide where the child lives. If parents or guardians plan to move documentary evidence will be required.

Examples of evidence that may be acceptable to determine a child’s address are:

i. A solicitor’s letter confirming exchange of contracts and a completion date for a property which is being purchased or a property which is being sold.
ii. A copy of a signed rental agreement or a solicitor’s letter if moving to a council or rented property and proof of your sale or Notice toQuit on your current/previous property.

iii. A copy of a council tax bill or utility bill such as water, gas or electricity in your name for your newly owned or rented property together with proof of your sale or Notice to Quit on your current/previous property.

iv. If you are moving in with a relative a letter from them will be required confirming the date you will be moving in together with a copy utility bill showing their name and address. A solicitor’s letter will also be required confirming that completion of contracts has taken place on your sale or Notice to Quit on your current/previous property.

23. Except for deferred entry for Reception Year Group children, applications will not normally be considered until approximately 35 days for those moving house and 21 days for those not moving house, in advance of the date when the place is required. However, applications for admission in September 2019 can be made from 1 June 2019 with offers being made from the middle of June onwards.

24. NSC reserves the right to withdraw an offer of a school place in certain limited circumstances. Examples include:

i. Where a parent has given fraudulent or intentionally misleading information such as a false address, which effectively denied a place to a child with a stronger claim.

ii. Where a parent has not responded to an offer within the deadline set by the NSC or to any subsequent reminder to reply within a further 7 days.

iii. Where a higher preference school has been offered or where the highest preference school on the latest application has been able to be met.

iv. Where the offer was made as a result of an administrative error.

Where before offers are made, an application is deemed to be fraudulent or intentionally misleading the application will be considered on the basis of the correct information. It is the parent’s responsibility to inform NSC if their contact details change after making an application.

25. Where the requested school preference(s) cannot be offered to parents of North Somerset children, they will be informed of their right to have their case considered by the independent Appeal Panel.

26. Where a school wishes to admit a child as part of a Negotiated Transfer they should inform the Vulnerable Learners Service and the School Admissions and Transport Team of NSC. When wanting to make such a transfer permanent the school or parent should apply to the School Admissions and Transport Team.
27. Applications will be accepted for children who meet one or more of the following:

i. are resident in the UK
ii. hold full British Citizen Passports
iii. are from countries whose passports have been endorsed to show that they have the right to abode in this country
iv. are from the European Economic Area (EEA).

Applications for children who do not meet one of the above will usually not be accepted until the child is in this country. Those who live outside of the United Kingdom (UK) and are wishing to attend a North Somerset school should apply directly to NSC. However applications for children who do meet one of the above will not be accepted until the child is in this country.

Applicants may be asked to confirm that the child(ren) is a resident of an EEA country. Applicants for children from non-EEA countries may be required to provide copies of the child’s and/or their passport and/or visa in order to confirm that they are entitled to receive state funded education in this country.

NSC reserves the right to check that applicants who have previously lived abroad are eligible to receive education in this country. Such applicants may be required to produce their passport and/or their child’s passport before the application is considered.

28. For school admission purposes, NSC will consider the child’s home address to be the place where the child permanently and ordinarily resides for the majority of the time. This would normally be the same address as the person who has parental responsibility for the child as their main carer. It will not include the address of a child that is different from his/her parents where the move to this address is expressly linked to obtaining a school place.

Where parents do not live together and the child spends equal amounts of time with both parents, NSC will consider the home of the parent who made the application to be the child’s home.

29. NSC will not accept more than one address as the child’s home address. The terms of a residency order may clarify the home address. Where necessary to determine which address to recognise and in the absence of a residency order, NSC will consider the home address to be with the parent with primary day to day care and control of the child. In reaching this decision, evidence may be requested to show for example the address to which any Child Benefit is paid and from which the child is registered with a medical GP. Any other evidence provided by parents will also be considered in reaching a decision on the home address for admissions purposes. This may be necessary for instance where parents do not agree on the child’s home address. Parents are urged to reach agreement but where they do not, NSC will determine the home address.

30. Where parents share parental responsibility for a child and two applications are received for the one child from his/her parents, NSC will ask the parents to determine which application it should consider and which application should be
withdrawn. This is because NSC will offer only one school place to a child at any one time. If parents cannot agree, they should resolve the issue through the court system, for example to obtain a ‘Specific Issues Order’ which specifies which parent has responsibility to make decisions on school preferences. However, in the absence of any Order the decision as to which application should be accepted will be determined by drawing lots. Whichever parent’s application is accepted, the address the child spends the majority of his/her time, will be the one considered by NSC to be the home address.

31. NSC may undertake rigorous residency checks and reserves the right to request independent confirmation of the child’s place of residence. Parents may be asked to supply such documentation to support their application as deemed appropriate by NSC, for example a Child Benefit Book or a letter from the Inland Revenue may be required.

32. Where a school is full in a year group and NSC receive an application from a family that is changing address, the application will be considered from the proposed new address provided NSC has received suitable confirmation of the new address. Some examples of suitable confirmation are: proof of exchange of contracts and a completion date, a signed letting agreement, or a letter from an employer or Service person’s commanding officer, confirming details of the relocation. Applicants may also be required to provide proof that they have left their previous property, for example a final account utility bill. If unable to provide confirmation of the proposed address, the application will only be considered from the present address providing the child can attend the requested school(s) from the present address.

33. For UK Service Personnel and other Crown Servants, where possible, places may be allocated in advance of the pupils return to the UK provided the MOD, FCO or GCHQ have provided a letter declaring a return date and residency placement. Places may be offered and reserved up to one term in advance of the place being required.

34. Offer of alternative places, Infant, Junior and Primary schools

a. Where North Somerset residents are refused a place at the school(s) they have applied for, they will be either:

   - offered a place at a Community or VC School with a place available as at the time allocations are being made, or;
   - offered a place, on behalf of an own admission authority school that has agreed to admit the child, or;
   - advised to apply for other schools

   Where an alternative school is offered, where possible it will be the nearest school, either within or outside North Somerset to the child’s home address as measured by the shortest available walking route*.

b. Where there are more children than places remaining at the intended offer Community or VC School, priority will be given to those living nearest to the school. The distances will be measured by a direct line between the address points of the
child’s home and main school entrance indicated on North Somerset Council’s computerised system(s).

c. The alternative school offered may not be the nearest one available, if after having had regard to any reasons expressed by the parent for their (unsuccessful) preferences and NSC admission arrangements, NSC felt it was appropriate to offer a different alternative school.

d. If no preferred school in North Somerset can be offered for a child living in another council area, NSC will not look for an alternative school place.

If children within the same family (and within the same school age range) are offered places at different schools NSC will endeavour to also reserve places for the children at a school that can accommodate all of the children (NB paired infant and junior schools are treated as being one school).

* If there is no available walking route, the nearest school will be determined by the shortest route on NSC computerised system.

35. Admissions of students outside their normal age group

Applications for delayed or accelerated entry in cases where parents would like their child to be admitted to a year group that is not the chronological age year group will be considered.

The reasons for the request must be fully explained in writing and included with the school place application form (or submitted separately where applying via an on-line service).

Decisions will be made on the basis of the circumstances of each case and in the best interests of the child, taking into account, as appropriate, the following:

The views of the parent, information about the social, emotional and academic development of the child as often supported by education and other professionals, the views of the Headteacher, where relevant the child’s medical history and the views of a medical professional, whether they have previously been educated out of their normal age group and whether they may naturally have fallen into a lower age group if they were not born prematurely.

Where a request for a child to be admitted outside their normal age group is agreed, the application will then be processed in accordance with these arrangements and over-subscription criteria where applicable.

36. Exclusions issues

Although pupils who have been permanently excluded from another mainstream school have the right, as with all other pupils, to be considered for entry to the school of their parents’ choice, an exception is made for pupils who have been permanently excluded from two different schools within a two year period. A parent can still express a preference for a school place, but the requirement to comply with that
preference is removed for a period of two years from the date on which the latest exclusion took place. This does not apply to: children with a Statement of Special Education Needs or an Education, Health and Care Plan; children who are below compulsory school age when excluded; children who were reinstated following a permanent exclusion; and children who would have been reinstated following a permanent exclusion had it been practicable to do so. The authority may refuse to admit a child who has been excluded twice, or in the case of a community or voluntary controlled school, the governing body may appeal against the decision of the local council as the admission authority to admit the child. The parents normal right of appeal against a decision to refuse not to admit their child to a particular school is suspended for 2 years, from the second or any subsequent exclusion.

37. New Schools

Applications for places at new schools will be administered in accordance with the published guidelines for that school. Where a consultation process has not been followed as a default, new schools will follow the policies of North Somerset Councils Community and VC Schools. Where possible, details of the processes and closing dates to be followed for new schools will be made available and published as necessary.

38. Whilst NSC will process applications in accordance with these arrangements, it may exercise discretion and may deviate from it in circumstances where it feels it is appropriate to do so. This would normally be in exceptional circumstances.

39. It should be noted that this is a working document and is subject to alteration at any time to reflect any changes in legislation, case law, Council policy or to ensure legal compliance.